

## First Aid Policy – Whole School & EYFS

This policy is available to parents and prospective parents on the school's website and by request from the School Office. If you require a copy of this document in large print or audio format, please contact the School Office.

**Policy Review Information:**

<b>Policy</b>	SHPA First Aid Policy
<b>Review schedule</b>	Every 3 years
<b>Statutory Policy</b>	Yes
<b>Policy owner</b>	Executive Principal
<b>Lead Reviewer</b>	Office Manager
<b>Approver and date of last approval</b>	Executive Principal, December 2023

<b>Key review dates</b>	<b>Changes made</b>
09/2016	Written: A Ashcroft
09/2020	Policy amended slightly to reflect current practices adhered to by school and changes in current legislation
02/2023	DPA policy aligned to SHPA branding for September '23 opening
December 2023	Procedures updated and reference to current legislation and guidance added
Next Review: September 2026	

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## 1. INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this First Aid Policy is to set out the responsibilities of the school and the first aid procedures that will be carried out within school. Parents/carers and employees will use this policy to see the provisions made for staff and pupils, including the position of equipment, facilities and names of designated first aiders. At all times the dignity and feelings of the patient will be respected.

The treatment of minor illness by the administration of medicines and tablets falls outside of the definition of first aid in the Health and Safety (First Aid) Regulations 1981 and therefore medicines and tablets will not be placed in designated first-aid boxes.

This policy is linked to our Equality, EYFS, Health and Safety, Safeguarding and Child Protection, SEND and Supporting Children with Medical Needs policies.

## 2. LEGISLATION AND GUIDANCE

This policy is based on the [Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage](#), advice from the Department for Education on [first aid in schools](#) and [health and safety in schools](#), guidance from the Health and Safety Executive (HSE) on [incident reporting in schools](#), and the following legislation:

- [The Health and Safety \(First-Aid\) Regulations 1981](#), which state that employers must provide adequate and appropriate equipment and facilities to enable first aid to be administered to employees, and qualified first aid personnel
- [The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1992](#), which require employers to make an assessment of the risks to the health and safety of their employees
- [The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999](#), which require employers to carry out risk assessments, make arrangements to implement necessary measures, and arrange for appropriate information and training
- [The Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations \(RIDDOR\) 2013](#), which state that some accidents must be reported to the Health and Safety Executive

(HSE), and set out the timeframe for this and how long records of such accidents must be kept

- [Social Security \(Claims and Payments\) Regulations 1979](#), which set out rules on the retention of accident records

### **3. DEFINITIONS**

'First aid' means medical treatment for an injured person for the purpose of preserving and stabilising life and minimising the consequences of injury or illness until further medical treatment can be administered.

'First aider' means: a person who holds a valid First Aid at Work Certificate or equivalent qualification.

### **4. AIMS:**

- to enable the school to effectively meet the requirements of the Health and Safety (First Aid) Regulations 1981, the Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations (1992, 1999), and the Education (Independent School Standards) Regulations 2014;
- to provide for the immediate needs and requirements of staff and students who have sustained either a serious or a minor injury;
- to ensure that adequate resources and arrangements are in place to deal with injuries/accidents as they arise;
- to ensure lines of communication with parents/carers are in place if required
- to activate a known plan of action with which all staff are familiar.

### **5. ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES:**

#### **The Executive Vice Principal:**

- has the overall responsibility for the day-to-day management of first aid within the school;
- is responsible for setting numbers of First Aiders and Paediatric First Aiders in order to enable first aid to be administered without delay should the occasion arise:

#### **The Office Manager:**

- is responsible for ensuring training is up to date.
- Is responsible for ensuring that all designated first aiders re-qualify every 3 years. This means re-qualifying before the end of the third year when the certificate is no longer valid.
- is responsible for checking and replenishing first aid boxes and portable bags;
- is responsible for ensuring that first-aid equipment is suitably marked and easily accessible;
- is responsible for ordering more items immediately;
- Is responsible for ensuring that all out of date items are discarded and replaced.

#### **All Staff:**

- will be expected to have First Aid training and be aware of the location of the First Aid boxes (as per number of trained staff set by the Executive Principal);



- will be expected to have read the First Aid Policy;
- will be expected to record details of first aid care given to pupils and staff on Medical Tracker (if they have a current first aid qualification);
- who lead a trip or activity will ensure that member of staff in their team is responsible for collecting, checking and returning portable first aid bag

### 6. FIXED AND PORTABLE FIRST-AID BOXES

- All School first-aid boxes and portable bags are coloured green and are identified by a white cross on a green background. This conforms to the Safety Signs and Safety Signals Regulations.
- Each fixed box should be placed where it can be clearly identified and readily accessible. Portable First Aid Boxes are located: in the Main Office and Nursery Classroom (Duckling Class)
- Portable First Aid kits are taken on educational visits and are available to collect from the Main Office.
- First Aid Boxes will contain: micropore, scissors, triangular bandage, wound dressing, instant ice pack, plasters and gloves. No medicinal substance or materials are permitted within a first-aid box. This includes items such as antiseptic sprays, lotions, suntan oil, etc.
- Individually wrapped sterile moist wipes, not impregnated with alcohol or antiseptic, may be used.
- Blunt ended stainless steel scissors should be kept in the boxes in case there is the possibility that clothing may have to be cut away prior to first aid treatment.
- Where tap water is not available for use as an eye wash only sterile water, sterile normal saline or sterile normal saline eye irrigation will be provided near the first-aid box. Eye baths/cups/refillable containers should not be used for eye irrigation.
- Where medicines have to be held by a manager for safety/security reasons, the separate lockable container must be used. This is in the Main Office. A register of contents will be kept up to date.
- Teachers, Learning Support Assistants and administrative staff may dispense medicines if they have received training from the Executive Principal or Office Manager.

### 7. OFF-SITE PROCEDURES

When taking pupils off the school premises, staff will ensure they always have the following:

- A school mobile phone
- A portable first aid kit
- Information about the specific medical needs of the pupils
- Parents' contact details
- At least one first aider with a current paediatric first aid certificate on school trips and visits as required by the statutory framework for Early Years Foundation Stage

Risk assessments will be completed by the class teacher and reviewed by the Educational Visits Coordinator (EVC) prior to any educational visit that necessitates taking pupils off school premises.

## **8. FIRST-AID ROOMS AND TREATMENT AREAS**

Our Treatment Area follows DFE guidance:

- (a) it is large enough to hold necessary equipment;
- (b) it has washable surfaces and adequate heating, ventilation and lighting;
- (c) it is kept clean, tidy at all times;
- (d) it is positioned close to a point of access for transport to hospital;
- (e) there is a notice on the door advising of the names, and locations of first aiders
- (f) it has a sink (with hot and cold water if possible) close by;
- (g) it has drinking water and disposable cups close by;
- (h) it has soap and paper towels;
- (i) it has a foot operated container lined with disposable waste bags
- (j) it has a store for first-aid materials;
- (k) it has a telephone or other communication equipment;
- (l) there are disposable gloves and aprons to protect the first aider from contact with body fluids next to the First Aid Box;
- (m) there is a First Aid Record Book for recording incidents where first aid has been given.

## **9. FIRST-AID TRAINING**

- All teaching and administrative staff and lunchtime assistants (LSA's) will receive annual epi pen training (where staff have a current first aid qualification).
- There will be a minimum of one first aider and 2 paediatric first aiders trained in the staff team.
- The Office Manager will arrange training for the qualification and re-qualification of first aiders.

## **10. CATEGORIES OF INCIDENTS AND PROCEDURES**

Any pupil complaining of illness or who has been injured will be taken to the Office Manager for the qualified First Aider(s) to inspect and, where appropriate, treat. Constant supervision will be provided. Should the child be too ill to stay at school, parents should be contacted as soon as possible so that the child can be collected and taken home.

### **Minor Accidents and Injuries**

- The adult in charge will initially look after the injured party. If deemed necessary, a person other than the teacher will take the child to the 'Treatment Area'.
- A first aider should administer first aid if appropriate. If the first aider is not available, any member of staff may clean the wound.



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- No medicines will be administered but cuts will be cleaned with sterile un-medicated wipes and bandages will be applied if deemed appropriate. The use of disposable plastic gloves is mandatory at all times.
- For sprains/bruises a first aider should administer first aid if appropriate. If the first aider is not available, any member of staff may implement the process of rest, ice, compress and elevate.
- All accidents are recorded in the Accident Report Book by the First Aider, parents are contacted by telephone if the child has sustained a head injury and a note (recording details of the incident/actions taken) is sent home.
- Class teacher is informed by the first aider and, if the child is returned to the classroom, teacher observation is maintained
- Children are advised to show/tell parents

### **More Serious Accidents and Injuries**

- If considered safe to do so, the injured party is taken to the 'Treatment Area'.
- Parents will be immediately informed, particularly if there is a suspicion of broken bones/head or eye injuries.
- The child is kept under close observation until parents arrive, with the emphasis on making the child as comfortable and as settled as possible.
- For stings/bites parent/s will be contacted immediately. Stings will be removed by a qualified first aider.
- For faints and shocks a first aider should administer first aid if appropriate. If the first aider is not available, any member of staff may implement the process of:
  - Lie the casualty down
  - Raise the legs above the level of the heart
  - Loosen any tight clothing
  - Ensure there is fresh air
  - Keep crowds away
  - Reassure casualty when they recover
  - Contact parents – the pupil should go home.

### **Very Serious Injuries**

- Very serious injuries are considered to be: Severe Bleeding Burns/Scalds Unconsciousness
- In the event of a very serious injury, parents/guardians will be immediately contacted.
- If the considered opinion of the staff is that immediate professional help is required, an ambulance will be called.
- The event will be recorded in the Accident Report Book.
- The First Aid Policy is based on collective teacher input. All staff automatically assist the teacher on break duty and the first-aider in the case of a serious injury.

## **11. FIRST-AID RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING**

It is the responsibility of the Office Manager to ensure that procedures are in place for the immediate recording of any injury as required by the Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations 1979 and the Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations (RIDDOR) 2013.

The Office Manager will report these to the Health and Safety Executive as soon as is reasonably practicable and in any event within 10 days of the incident. Please refer to RIDDOR 2013 for details of injuries included.

The Office Manager will inform parents of any accident, illness or injury to, or death of, a pupil while in the school's care. This will happen as soon as is reasonably practicable, and no later than 14 days after the incident.

After administering treatment, First Aiders will ensure they adhere to the school arrangements for record keeping and accident reporting, as detailed below. Each first aider will receive appropriate instruction to enable them to carry out this responsibility during first-aid training.

All incidents, injuries, head injuries, ailments and treatment are reported in the Accident Book, kept in the Treatment Room.

The information recorded will include:

- date, time and place of incident;
- name and, where relevant, job title of the injured or ill person;
- details of the injury/illness and what first aid was given;
- what happened to the person immediately afterwards e.g. went home, went back to lessons, went to hospital,
- name and signature of the first aider or person dealing with the incident.

Staff should complete the Accident Book if they sustain an injury at work. An injured member of staff or other supervising adult should not continue to work if there is any possibility that further medical treatment is needed. The member of staff or other supervising adult concerned should seek medical advice without delay.

## **12. DUTY TO INFORM STAFF OF FIRST-AID ARRANGEMENTS**

- All staff will be informed of the location of first aiders, appointed persons, equipment and facilities.
- The Office Manager will ensure that a notice giving the names of first aiders, their usual location and the location of first-aid boxes, is posted in each of the following locations: Main Office; Food Preparation room and Treatment Area.
- Notices will be inspected and kept up-to-date as part of the regular health and safety inspections.

## **13. PARENTS/CARERS**

Parents/Carers will be given a note about the nature of the accident on the day that the accident occurred.

In addition parents/carers will be informed of a head injury on the accident slip as well as the child receiving a wrist band highlighting that they have received a head bump that day. The accident slip outlines the injury and symptoms to look out for.

Admin team contact parents by phone if they have concerns about the injury.

## **14. MONITORING AND EVALUATION**

The SLT and Executive Principal will monitor the effectiveness of this policy through:

- First Aid Record Book half termly monitoring



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- Accident Book half termly monitoring;
- staff meetings;
- SLT meetings;
- Director of Health and Safety of MAT visits;
- feedback from parents via the Local Advisory Board, PTA and parent surveys.